

# VETERINARY ANATOMY

## Course Structure

<b>COURSE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>	<b>SEM</b>
VAN 601	COMPARATIVE OSTEOLOGY AND ARTHROLOGY	1+2	I
VAN 602	COMPARATIVE SPLANCHNOLOGY	2+2	II
VAN 603	MYOLOGY, ANGIOLOGY, NEUROLOGY AND AESTHESIOLOGY OF OX	1+3	II
VAN 604	GROSS ANATOMICAL TECHNIQUES	0+2	I
VAN 605	THEORY AND PRACTICE OF HISTOLOGICAL AND HISTOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES	1+2	II
VAN 606	GENERAL HISTOLOGY AND ULTRASTRUCTURE	3+1	I
VAN 607	SYSTEMIC HISTOLOGY AND ULTRASTRUCTURE	3+1	II
VAN 608	DEVELOPMENTAL ANATOMY	3+1	I
VAN 691	MASTER'S SEMINAR	1	I, II
VAN 699	MASTER'S RESEARCH	20	I, II
VAN 701	MYOLOGY, ANGIOLOGY, NEUROLOGY AND AESTHESIOLOGY OF EQUINE, CANINE AND PORCINE	0+3	II
VAN 702	PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS OF BIOMECHANICS	2+0	I
VAN 703	AVIAN ANATOMY	1+2	I
VAN 704	NEUROANATOMY	3+1	I
VAN 705	ENDOCRINE ANATOMY	2+1	I
VAN 706	THEORY AND APPLICATIONS OF ELECTRON MICROSCOPE	2+1	II
VAN 707	HISTOENZYMOMOLOGY AND IMMUNOCYTOCHEMISTRY	2+1	II
VAN 708	APPLIED EMBRYOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY	1+2	II
VAN 709	FUNCTIONAL VETERINARY ANATOMY	2+0	I
VAN 710	GROSS ANATOMY OF LABORATORY ANIMALS	1+1	II
VAN 790	SPECIAL PROBLEM	0+2	I, II
VAN 791	DOCTORAL SEMINAR I	1	I, II
VAN 792	DOCTORAL SEMINAR II	1	I, II
VAN 799	DOCTORAL RESEARCH	45	I, II

# VETERINARY ANATOMY

## Course Contents

<b>VAN 601</b>	<b>COMPARATIVE OSTEOLOGY AND ARTHROLOGY</b>	<b>1+2</b>	<b>SEM - I</b>
<b>Objective</b>	To make a student well versed with the bones and joints of different domestic animals.		
<b>Theory</b>	<u>UNIT-I:</u> Technical terms, structure, chemical composition and classification of bones. <u>UNIT-II:</u> Bones of appendicular skeleton of ox as a type and their comparison with those of horse, dog, pig and poultry. <u>UNIT-III:</u> Bones of axial skeleton of ox as a type and their comparison with those of horse, dog, pig and poultry. <u>UNIT-IV:</u> Classification and detailed study of different joints of the body. <u>UNIT-V:</u> Study the various indices for estimating race, sex and age of different animals. Basics of biomechanics of the locomotor system. Radiography of normal and developing bones.		
<b>Practical</b>	Demonstration of all bones and dissection of joints of buffalo/Cattle.		
<b>Suggested Readings</b>	Dyce KM, Sack WO & Wensing CJG. 1996. <i>Text Book of Veterinary Anatomy</i> . WB Saunders. Nickel R, Schumer A, Seiferle E, Freewin J & Wills KH. 1986. <i>The Locomotor System of Domestic Mammals</i> . Verlag Paul Parey. Sisson S & Grossman JD. 1975. <i>The Anatomy of the Domestic Animals</i> . Vols. I, II. WB Saunders.		
<b>VAN 602</b>	<b>COMPARATIVE SPLANCHNOLOGY</b>	<b>2+2</b>	<b>SEM - II</b>
<b>Objective</b>	To give a detailed overview of different systems constituting splanchnology.		
<b>Theory</b>	<u>UNIT-I:</u> Descriptive anatomy of various organs of digestive system and associated glands of ox and their comparison with those of horse, dog, pig and poultry. Study of formation of thoracic, abdominal and pelvic cavities; reflection of these cavities. <u>UNIT-II:</u> Study of various organs/structures and associated glands constituting the respiratory system of ox and their comparison with those of horse, dog, pig and poultry. <u>UNIT-III:</u> Detailed study of organs and associated glands comprising the urinary system of ox as a type and their comparison with those of horse, dog, pig and poultry. <u>UNIT-IV:</u> Complete study of various organs and associated glands of male and female genital systems. <u>UNIT-V:</u> Surgical sites for various operations and clinically significant areas for performing auscultation, percussion and for carrying out surgical procedures such as laryngotomy, oesophagotomy, gastrotomy, rumenotomy, cystotomy, urethrotomy, caesarian section, exploratory laparotomy, mastectomy, thoracotomy, thoracocentesis etc.		
<b>Practical</b>	Demonstration of structure and placement of organs in body cavities of all the animals.		
<b>Suggested Readings</b>	Dyce KM, Sack WO & Wensing CJG. 1996. <i>Text Book of Veterinary Anatomy</i> . WB Saunders. Schummer A, Nickel R & Sack WO. 1979. <i>The Viscera of the Domestic Mammals</i> . Verlag Paul Parey. Sisson S & Grossman JD. 1975. <i>The Anatomy of the Domestic Animals</i> . Vols. I, II. WB Saunders.		
<b>VAN 603</b>	<b>MYOLOGY, ANGIOLOGY, NEUROLOGY AND AESTHESIOLOGY OF OX</b>	<b>1+3</b>	<b>SEM - II</b>
<b>Objective</b>	To give a thorough knowledge about the muscles, course of blood vessels and nerves of		

the body in addition to various organs of circulatory, nervous and sensory systems of ox as a type animal.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Classification of muscle fibres. Origin, insertion and relations of muscles of different body parts.

UNIT-II: Topographic anatomy of the vascular system comprising of heart, arteries, veins and lymphatics.

UNIT-III: Study of various components of central nervous system, peripheral nervous system and autonomic nervous system.

UNIT-IV: Complete study of the gross anatomy of various sense organs.

UNIT-V: Study of different nerve blocks, intravenous sites and enucleation of eye ball.

**Practical**

Dissection of heart, different vessels, brain, cranial nerves, brachial plexuses and lumbosacral plexus. Dissection of eye, ear, hoof and horn of buffalo/cattle.

**Suggested Readings**

Dyce KM, Sack WO & Wensing CJG. 1996. *Text Book of Veterinary Anatomy*. WB Saunders.

Nickel R, Schumer A, Seiferle E, Freewin J & Wills KH. 1986. *The Locomotor System of the Domestic Mammals*. Verlag Paul Parey.

Schummer A, Wickens H & Vollmerhaus B. 1981. *Circulatory System, Skin and Skin Organs of Domestic Mammals*. Verlag Paul Parey.

Seiferle E. 1975. *Nervous System, Sensory Organs, Endocrine Glands of Domestic Mammals*. Verlag Paul Parey.

Sisson S & Grossman JD. 1975. *The Anatomy of the Domestic Animals*. Vols. I, II. WB Saunders.

**VAN 604                      GROSS ANATOMICAL TECHNIQUES                      0+2                      SEM - I**

**Objective**

Hands-on training for preparation of gross anatomical specimens.

**Practical**

Embalming fluids, embalming of animals, maceration and preparation of skeletons. Gross staining of brain sections. Demonstration of sites of ossifications. Preparation of transparent specimens, preparation of casts of various organs, blood vessels and ducts etc.

**Suggested Readings**

Luna LG. 1968. *Manual of Histologic Staining Methods of the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology*. McGraw-Hill.

Tompsett DH & Wakeley SC. 1956. *Anatomical Techniques*. E & W Living Stone.

**VAN 605                      THEORY AND PRACTICE OF                      1+2                      SEM - II**

**HISTOLOGICAL AND HISTOCHEMICAL  
TECHNIQUES**

**Objective**

To give exposure to methods of processing the tissues for research and teaching purposes.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Preparation of tissues for light microscopy using different fixatives.

UNIT-II: Different staining methods for routine light microscopy.

UNIT-III: Frozen sectioning techniques and staining methods for enzymes, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, pigments etc.

UNIT-IV: Silver staining techniques for nervous tissue.

**Practical**

Study of different techniques for collection, fixation and processing of animal tissues preparation of paraffin and frozen sections; handling and care of microtomes. Demonstration of staining of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids and enzymes.

**Suggested Readings**

Bancroft JD & Stevens A. 1977. *Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques*. Churchill Livingstone.

Durry RAB & Wallington EA. 1967. *Carleton's Histological Techniques*. Oxford Univ. Press.

Luna LG. 1968. *Manual of Histologic Staining Methods of the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology*. McGraw-Hill.

Thomson SW & Hunt RD. 1968. *Selected Histochemical and Histopathological Methods*. Charles C Thomas Publ.

**VAN 606**                      **GENERAL HISTOLOGY AND**                      **3+1**                      **SEM - I**  
**ULTRASTRUCTURE**

**Objective**

To understand basic principles of light microscopy and light and ultrastructure of four basic tissues.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Light and ultrastructural details of animal cell.

UNIT-II: Light and ultrastructural details of epithelial tissue.

UNIT-III: Light and ultrastructural details of muscular tissue.

UNIT-IV: Light and ultrastructural details of connective tissue.

UNIT-V: Light and ultrastructural details of nervous tissue.

**Practical**

Demonstration of different components of cells and intercellular substances of the above referred tissues by special staining through the use of light, phase contrast, dark field, fluorescent and electron microscopes.

**Suggested Readings**

Banks WJ. 1993. *Applied Veterinary Histology*. Mosby Year Book.

Dellmann HD. 1993. *Textbook of Histology*. Lea & Febiger.

DiFiore MS, Mancini R & Derbertis EDP. 2006. *New Atlas of Histology*. Williams & Wilkins, Lippincott.

Greep RO. 1977. *Histology*. McGraw-Hill.

Ham AW & Cormack DH. 1979. *Histology*. JB Lippin.

**VAN 607**                      **SYSTEMIC HISTOLOGY AND**                      **3+1**                      **SEM - II**  
**ULTRASTRUCTURE**

**Objective**

To understand and identify arrangement of four basic tissues in organs of different body systems.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Light and ultrastructure of different organs of digestive system of ruminants with differential features among domestic animals.

UNIT-II: Light and ultrastructure of different organs of respiratory, lymphoid and cardiovascular systems.

UNIT-III: Light and ultrastructure of different organs of urino-genital systems.

UNIT-IV: Light and ultrastructure of different sense organs and nervous system.

**Practical**

Study of histological structure of organs of digestive, respiratory, urinary, genital and cardiovascular systems of buffalo, horse and dog/cat.

**Suggested Readings**

Banks WJ. 1983. *Applied Veterinary Histology*. Mosby Year Book.

Dellmann HD. 1993. *Text Book of Histology*. Lea & Febiger.

DiFiore MS, Mancini R & Derbertis EDP. 2006. *New Atlas of Histology*. Williams & Wilkins, Lippincott.

Greep RO. 1977. *Histology*. McGraw-Hill.

Ham AW & Cormack DH. 1979. *Histology*. JB Lippin.

**VAN 608**                      **DEVELOPMENTAL ANATOMY**                      **3+1**                      **SEM - I**

**Objective**

To understand the developmental processes of different body systems at various stages of pregnancy.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage and gastrulation.

UNIT-II: Development of foetal membranes and placenta in domestic animals.

UNIT-III: Histogenesis of nervous system, sense organs, endocrine organs and cardiovascular system.

UNIT-IV: Embryonic development of digestive, respiratory, uro-genital and musculoskeletal system.

**Practical**

Study of serial sections of the chick and pig embryos at different stages of development.

**Suggested Readings**

- Arey LB. 1965. *Developmental Anatomy*. WB Saunders.  
Freeman WH & Brace Girdle B. 1967. *Atlas of Embryology*. Heilemann Edu. Books Ltd.  
Langman J. 1976. *Medical Embryology*. William & Wilkin.  
Latschaw WK. 1984. *Veterinary Developmental Anatomy; A Clinically Oriented Approach*. B.C. Decker Inc., Philadelphia.  
Patten BM. 1985. *Foundation of Embryology*. Tata McGraw-Hill.  
Tuchmann-Duplessis MH, David G & Haegel P. 1972. *Illustrated Human Embryology*. Vol. I. Embryogenesis. Springer Verlag.  
Tuchmann-Duplessis MH, David G & Haegel P. 1972. *Illustrated Human Embryology*. Vol. II. *Organogenesis*. Springer Verlag.

**VAN 701                    MYOLOGY, ANGIOLOGY, NEUROLOGY                    0+3                    SEM - II**  
**AND AESTHESIOLOGY OF EQUINE,**  
**CANINE AND PORCINE**

**Objective**

To teach students about anatomy of muscles, blood vessels, nervous tissue and sense organs in equine, canine and porcine.

**Practical**

Dissection of different body regions with respect to muscles, blood vessels and nerves; and see the topographic positioning of different organs in different body cavities in equine, canine and porcine.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 702                    PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS OF                    2+0                    SEM - I**  
**BIOMECHANICS**

**Objective**

To sensitize the student about the importance of biomechanics.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Biomechanics, its definition and scope with reference to anatomy and physiology of domestic animals and musculo-skeletal dynamics.

UNIT-II: Locomotion and clinical applications. Biomechanics of cortical and trabecular bones.

UNIT-III: Biomechanics of fracture fixation. Instrumentation and techniques in locomotion and their applications in lameness.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 703                    AVIAN ANATOMY                    1+2                    SEM - I**

**Objective**

To give detailed overview of poultry anatomy.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: The study of the gross features of different body systems of domestic fowl.

UNIT-II: The study of microscopic features of different body systems of domestic fowl.

**Practical**

Dissection and demonstration of various body systems of fowl and turkey. Microscopic examination of slides of various organ systems of fowl.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 704                    NEUROANATOMY                    3+1                    SEM - I**

**Objective**

To provide in-depth knowledge of nervous system.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: The gross and microscopic anatomy of the brain and spinal cord.

UNIT-II: Study of various cranial and spinal nerves along with their associated nuclei and

ganglia.

UNIT-III: Motor and sensory pathways, different ascending and descending tracts of brain and spinal cord and autonomic nervous system.

**Practical**

Gross dissection and microscopic examination of the brain and spinal cord; demonstration of the nerves, nerve plexuses, ganglia of cranial importance, study of the serial sections of the brain and spinal cord in domestic animals.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 705                      ENDOCRINE ANATOMY                      2+1                      SEM - I**

**Objective**

To project the importance and details of endocrine glands.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Advanced gross and microscopic anatomy of the hypothalamus and pituitary gland.

UNIT-II: Advanced gross and microscopic anatomy of the thyroid, parathyroid and thymus.

UNIT-III: Advanced gross and microscopic anatomy of the adrenal glands, islets of Langerhans, pineal body and other tissues associated with endocrine secretions.

**Practical**

Demonstration of the topographic anatomy in the embalmed specimens and microscopic examination of the endocrine glands of ruminants.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 706                      THEORY AND APPLICATIONS OF                      2+1                      SEM - II**  
**ELECTRON MICROSCOPE**

**Objective**

To give an overview of the electron microscope.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Introduction and principles of electron microscopy.

UNIT-II: Methods for transmission electron microscopy.

UNIT-III: Methods for scanning electron microscopy.

**Practical**

Preparation of blocks and demonstration of various techniques used for carrying out TEM and SEM.

**Suggested Readings**

Selected articles from journals.

**VAN 707                      HISTOENZYMOLOGY AND                      2+1                      SEM - II**  
**IMMUNOCYTOCHEMISTRY**

**Objective**

To give a student hands-on practice for various advanced histoenzymic and histochemical techniques.

**Theory**

UNIT-I: Classification of enzymes – Principles of enzymes histochemistry methods.

UNIT-II: Substrates –combination–coupling azo-dye methods –capture reagents.

UNIT-III: Localization of enzymes and controls in enzyme histochemistry.

UNIT-IV: Fluorescence microscopy in enzyme histochemistry. Immunohistochemistry-principles and techniques.

**Practical**

Preparation of fixatives and buffers used in histochemistry. Methods of preparations and microscopical examination of routine and special preparations showing different cell organelles and inclusions. Methods for tryptophan-SS, SH groups; Glycogen-glycoproteins; Mucopolysaccharides and lipids. Methods and identification of alkaline and acid phosphatases – succinic dehydrogenase, cytochrome-oxidase, choline-esterase, catecholamines by fluorescence microscopy. Immunohistochemistry – principles and techniques.



# VETERINARY ANATOMY

## List of Journals

- Acta Anatomica
- American Journal of Anatomy
- Anatomia Histologia and Embryologia
- Anatomical Record
- Anatomy and Embryology
- Indian Journal of Veterinary Anatomy
- Journal of Anatomy

## e-Resources

- <http://www.interscience.wiley.com/journal/117927935/group/home/home>. (American Journal of Anatomy)
- <http://www.ovid.com/site/catalog/Journal/1057.jsp> (Journal of Anatomy)
- <http://www.interscience.wiley.com/jpages/0003-276X/> (Anatomical Record)
- <http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/submit.asp> (Anatomia Histologia and Embryologia)

## Suggested Broad Topics for Master's and Doctoral Research

- Gross anatomical disposition of various organs of animals of local interest
- Light and ultra-structural studies of important organs and systems of animals of local importance
- Developmental studies of different body systems